

3/22/2004

Curriculum Vitae

RALPH LEWIS SACCO

PERSONAL DATA

Date of Birth: _____

Place of Birth: _____

Office Address: Neurological Institute
710 West 168th Street
New York, New York 10032

EMAIL Address: _____

ACADEMIC TRAINING

1975-79 Cornell University, College of Engineering,
B.S. with distinction, 1979

1979-83 Boston University, School of Medicine,
M.D. cum laude, 1983

1987-89 Columbia University, School of Public Health,
M.S. Epidemiology, 1989

CLINICAL TRAINING

1983-84 St. Luke's Hospital, N.Y., Resident Medical Service
1984-87 Presbyterian Hospital of the City of New York, N.Y.
Resident on the Neurology Service

POST-DOCTORAL TRAINING

Columbia University - College of Physicians and Surgeons
1984-86 Visiting Clinical Fellow
1986-87 Post Doctoral Fellow in Neurology
Clinical Neurosciences Training Grant
1987-89 Post Doctoral Fellow in Neurology
Stroke Division and Neuroepidemiology Training Grant

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

**Columbia University - College of Physicians and Surgeons
and Mailman School of Public Health**
2002- Professor of Neurology and Epidemiology
in the Sergievsky Center (with tenure)
2001- Director, Stroke Division of the Neurovascular Center
1998- Associate Chairman for Clinical Research and Training
Department of Neurology

1997-02 Associate Professor of Neurology and Public Health
(Epidemiology) in the Sergievsky Center (with tenure)
1998-01 Associate Director of the Stroke Division,
Department of Neurology
1993-97 Assistant Professor of Neurology and Public Health
(Epidemiology) in the Sergievsky Center
1991-92 Assistant Professor of Neurology and Public Health
(Epidemiology)
1989-91 Assistant Professor of Neurology

1987-89

Assistant in Clinical Neurology

**APPEARS THIS WAY
ON ORIGINAL**

**HOSPITAL
APPOINTMENTS**

**Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center of
The New-York Presbyterian Hospital**

2002- Attending Neurologist
1997-02 Associate Attending Neurologist
1989-97 Assistant Attending Neurologist
1987-89 Clinical Assistant Neurologist

CERTIFICATION

1989 Board Certified in Neurology
1984 National Board of Medical Examiners
New York State Medical License,

HONORS

2001 Fellow of the American Heart Association
1982 Sandoz Prize in Clinical Neurology
1981 Student Clerkship Award of the AHA Stroke Council

GRANT SUPPORT

Family Study of Stroke Risk and Carotid Atherosclerosis

Role: PI; Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: R01 (NS 40807)

Period: 05.01.02-04.30.07; Total Cost: \$4,465,910

Aims: The major goals of this project are to determine the heritability and genetic linkage of various stroke risk factors among high-risk Caribbean Hispanic families from Northern Manhattan.

Stroke Incidence and Risk Factors in a Tri-Ethnic Region

Role: PI; Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: 2R01 (NS 29993)

Period: 02.01.03-01.30.08; Total Cost: \$7,880,848

Period: 12.01.97-11.30.02; Total Cost: \$5,730,451

Period: 07.01.93-12.31.97; Total Cost: \$3,740,304

Aims: To determine the effects of risk factors including subclinical carotid and brain disease on stroke, MI and vascular death in a prospective cohort of 3298 community subjects from Northern Manhattan.

Oral Infections, Carotid Atherosclerosis and Stroke

Role: Co-PI; PI: ; Agency: NIH/NIDCR; Type: 1R01 (DE 13094); Period: 07.01.00-12.31.05

Aims: To determine the effect of chronic periodontal disease and inflammation as a risk factor for stroke and carotid atheroma progression.

Arch Plaques and Stroke in an Ethnically Mixed Community

Role: Co-I; PI: ; Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: 1R01 (NS 36286); Period: 06.01.97-05.31.03

Aims: To determine whether aortic arch plaques are a risk factor for ischemic stroke and the association with hyperlipidemia and hypercoagulability in a case-control study.

Subclinical Cardiovascular Disease Study: MESA Field Center

Role: Co-I; PI: ; Agency: NIH/NHLBI; Type: Contract (NHLBI-HC-98-08); Period: 03.01.99-08.31.07

Aims: To identify subclinical predictors of atherosclerotic disease in a multi-center prospective cohort.

Warfarin Aspirin Recurrent Stroke Study

Role: Co-PI; PI: ; Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: 2R01 (NS 28371); Period: 07.01.92-06.30.03

Aims: To test warfarin vs ASA in the prevention of stroke recurrence in a randomized clinical trial.

Inflammation and Infection as Risk Factors in Stroke

Role: Mentor; PI: _____ Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: K23 (NS 42912); Period: 01.15.02-12.31.06

Aims: This K23 award is a nested case-control study to evaluate inflammation and other infection exposures as a risk factor for ischemic stroke in the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study.

An Evaluation of Intensive Education and Social Support on Blood Pressure Status Among Minority Women at 1 Year Post Stroke

Role: Co-PI; PI: _____ Agency: AHA; Type: Grant; Period: 07.01.01-06.30.03

Aims: The goals of this pilot study are to evaluate a program of education and social support for BP control post-stroke among minority women.

Familial Intracranial Aneurysm Study

Role: Co-I; PI: _____ Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: R01 (NS 39512); Period: 07.01.02-06.30.07

Aims: This is a multicenter epidemiological family study to investigate the genetic determinants of familial intracranial aneurysms through linkage analysis.

Neuroepidemiology Training Program

Role: Co-PI; PI: _____ Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: T32 (NS 07153); Period: 07.01.99-06.30.04

Aims: To train neurologists in epidemiology.

Completed Research Support

Epidemiologic Study of Stroke Outcome in 3 Ethnic Groups

Role: PI; Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: 2R01 (NS 27517); Period: 09.01.89-05.31.00

Aims: To identify the risk and determinants of recurrent stroke and death in three ethnic groups in a prospective cohort study of ischemic stroke patients.

Patent Foramen Ovale in Cryptogenic Stroke Study

Role: Co-I; PI: _____ Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: 1R01 (NS 32525); Period: 09.30.94-12.31.00

Aims: To determine the effect of patent foramen ovale on stroke outcome among patients in WARSS.

Antiphospholipid Antibody Stroke Study

Role: Co-I; PI: _____ Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: 1R01 (NS 30896); Period: 04.01.96-03.31.02

Aims: To determine the effect of antiphospholipid antibodies on stroke outcome among patients in WARSS.

Chronic Chlamydia Pneumoniae Infection and Stroke Risk

Role: Co-I; PI: _____ Agency: CDC; Type: R01 (CDC 99003); Period: 03.01.99-02.28.03

Aims: To determine if C. Pneumoniae is a risk factor for stroke in a population-based case-control study.

Patent Foramen Ovale and Stroke: A Case-Control Study

Role: Co-I; PI: _____ Agency: NIH/NINDS; Type: R01 (NS 33248); Period: 1994-97

Aims: To determine whether PFO is a risk factor for ischemic stroke.

Stroke Risk and Lipoprotein (a) in a Racially Mixed Area

Role: Mentor; PI: _____ Agency: NINDS; Type: K08 (NS 01782); Period: 1994-99

Aims: To evaluate whether Lp(a) is a risk factor for stroke.

Glycine Antagonist in Neuroprotection

Role: PI; Agency: Glaxo-Wellcome; Type: Contract; Period: 1997-00

Aims: To evaluate the safety and efficacy of a novel neuroprotective agent after acute ischemic stroke.

Lubeluzole Acute Stroke Trial

Role: PI (local site); Agency: Janssen Pharmaceutical; Type: Contract; Period: 1995-97

Aims: To evaluate the safety and efficacy of a novel neuroprotective agent after acute ischemic stroke.

International Stroke Trial

Role: National Coordinator; PI: ——— Agency: UK; Type: Contract; Period: 1991-97

Aims: To evaluate the efficacy of aspirin and subcutaneous heparin in the treatment of acute stroke.

Trial of Organon in Acute Stroke Therapy (TOAST)

Role: PI (local site); PI: ——— Agency: NINDS; Type: R01 (NS 27863); Period: 1990-97

Aims: To test the efficacy of heparinoids in the treatment of acute stroke.

Asymptomatic Carotid Artery Stenosis Study (ACAS)

Role: Co-I; PI: ——— Agency: NINDS; Type: R01; Period: 1990-96

Aims: To evaluate the efficacy of endarterectomy in asymptomatic carotid stenosis

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke

- 2001 Stroke Program Review Group
- Prevention of First and Recurrent Stroke, Co-chair
- 2002 Stroke Disparities Panel
- Risk Factors and Mechanisms, Co-chair
- Prevention of First and Recurrent Stroke, Co-chair

American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, Inc.

- 2002 ABPN Part II Examinations, examiner

American Heart Association, American Stroke Association, National

- 2002- International Stroke Meeting Program Committee
- 2001- Fellow of the American Heart Association
- 1999- National Spokespersons Panel
- 1998-01 Population Science Committee
- 1997 Abstract Reviewer, 70th Scientific Sessions
- 1996-98 Abstract Review Committee, Stroke Meeting
- 1990- Fellow Stroke Council
- 1990- Fellow Epidemiology Council

American Heart Association, New York City Affiliate

- 2000- Chefs with Heart, Planning Committee
- 2000- Leadership Committee
- 1999-02 Operation Stroke, Chair
- 1998- Board of Directors, NYC Affiliate
- 1998- Stroke Committee, Heritage Affiliate
- 1995-97 Council on Professional Education, NYC Affiliate
- 1995-99 Chairman of the Stroke Section, NYC Affiliate
- 1993-95 Stroke Section, NYC Affiliate

American Academy of Neurology

- 2003- Foundation Research Council
- 2001- Stroke Systems Task Force
- 1999- Clinical Research Subcommittee, Chair
- 1999- Science Committee, Member

1994-97	Scientific Program Subcommittee Topic Chair, Neuroepidemiology
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1995-97	Neuroepidemiology Section, President
1995-97	Committee on Sections
1993-94	Neuroepidemiology Section, Secretary
1989-	Neuroepidemiology Section
1993-94	Quality Standards Subcommittee - Stroke Task Force
1985	Member

American Neurological Association

1998- Member

National Stroke Association

1997- Stroke Prevention Board, Executive Committee
1997- National Media Spokesperson

Other Professional Organizations

2000- The Hazel K. Goddess Fund for Stroke Research
in Women, Inc., Medical Advisory Board
1982- American Medical Association
1993- International Stroke Society
1978 Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers

COMMITTEES

Department of Neurology

1999- Clinical Research and Training Advisory Committee, Chair
1999- Committee on Appointments and Promotions
1991- Executive Committee, Department of Neurology
1990- Resident Selection Committee

Columbia University, College of Physicians & Surgeons

1999- Clinical Trials Advisory Committee
1999-01 Executive Committee, Faculty Council
1998-01 Faculty Council
1991-96 Curriculum Committee,
1990-96 Major Clinical Clerkships Committee

**REVIEW
ACTIVITIES**

Editorial Boards

2003- Stroke
2002- Journal of Clinical Investigation
1992- Neuroepidemiology
1998- Acta Clinica Croatica

Ad Hoc Reviewer

<i>Stroke</i>	<i>Neurology</i>
<i>Annals of Neurology</i>	<i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i>
<i>JAMA</i>	<i>New England J of Medicine</i>
<i>American J of Medicine</i>	<i>Am J of Epidemiology</i>
<i>J of Clinical Epidemiology</i>	<i>Annals of Epidemiology</i>
<i>Epidemiologic Reviews</i>	<i>Am J of Public Health</i>
<i>European J of Epidemiology</i>	<i>Cerebrovascular Diseases</i>
<i>J of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry</i>	
<i>Europeon Neurology</i>	<i>Revue Neurologique</i>

Data Safety Monitoring Boards

2001- Argatroban Stroke Study, Texas Biotechnology Corporation
 1997- NINDS, Performance Safety Monitoring Board,
 Vitamin Intervention Stroke Prevention Trial
 1999- Parke-Davis, Pfizer, SPARCL Trial

Federal and Non-Profit Organizations

2002- Epidemiology and Disease Control 3 Study Section
 1998 Neuroscience Training Grant and Career Development
 Review Committee (NST), NINDS, AdHoc Reviewer
 1998 Neurology Review Panel, Office of Orphan Products
 Development, Food and Drug Administration
 1992 Technical Evaluation Group, NINDS
 1991- Special and Ad Hoc Reviewer, NIH Study Sections
 Epidemiology and Disease Control
 Neurological Disorders Program Project Review A
 1991 Ad Hoc Reviewer US-Israel Binational Science Found.

Pharmaceutical Advisory Panels

2002 Bayer
 2001 Wyeth-Ayerst
 2000 Astra-Zeneca
 1997-99 Knoll Pharmaceutical
 1998 Merck Pharmaceuticals
 1997-98 Bristol-Myers-Squibb
 1996- Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
 1995- Glaxo Wellcome Consultant
 1995-98 Janssen Pharmaceutica
 1993-95 Syntex Laboratories

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Trainees	Training Period	Prior Academic Degree			Project Title	Current Position
		Deg	Yr	Institution		
	1989-91	MD				
	1989-90	MD				
	1989-90	MD				
	1990-91	MD				
	1990-92	MD				
	1990-91	MD				
	1992-94	MD Neuro	1988 1992			
	1995-97	MD Neuro	1990 1995			
	1995-97	MD Neuro	1989 1995			
	1996-98	MD Neuro	1992 1996			
	1996-97	MD	1986			

1997	MD				y	
1997-99	MD Neuro	1993 1997				
1998-00	MD Neuro	1987 1997				
1997-98	MD PhD Neuro	1986 1992 1990				
1998	MD Neuro	1992 1996				
1998-00	MD/PhD Neuro	1994 1998				
1998-00	MD Neuro	1994 1998				
1999-00	MD	1986				
2000-02	MD Neuro	1982 2000				
2001-03	MD Neuro	1997 2001				
2001-03	MD Neuro	1998 2001				

Pre-Doctoral MD, PhD or DrPH Students

1998-01 Sociomedical Sciences
 1995-99 Biostatistics
 1997-98 Medicine, U of Essen
 1996-98 Epidemiology

Courses Taught

2000-03 Clinical Grant Writing, AAN Annual Meeting Dinner Seminar
 1996 TIAs and Stroke, Adult Neurology for Primary Care Providers - Diagnosis & Treatment Issues, CPMC, NY
 1996- Ischemic Brain Attack: Update on Management and Prevention, Marriott Marquis, NY, Course Co-director
 1996- Pathophysiology of Stroke, Basic and Clinical Neurosciences, Columbia University, New York, NY
 1995- Update in Internal Medicine, Pathogenesis and Management of Stroke, New York, NY
 1995-99 Stroke Prevention in the 1990s
 AAN Annual Half-Day Course, Course Director
 1994 Consensus and Controversy: How to Manage Stroke, NY Hilton, Course Director
 1994 Recent Advances in the Understanding and Therapy of Ischemic Stroke. Workshop on Stroke Clinical Trials, Philadelphia, PA, Course Director, December 2, 1994
 1992-94 Clinical Practice Course, 1st Year Medical Students, Epidemiology Preceptor
 1992- Neuroepidemiology, School of Public Health, Bi-annual Spring Term Course, Course Co-director
 1990-96 Neurology Major Clinical Clerkship, 3rd Year Course Director
 1991 Neurology for the Non-Neurologist, Warren, PA Course Director

PUBLICATIONS

Original Articles

- *1. Sacco RL, Wolf PA, Kannel WB, McNamara PL. Survival and recurrence following stroke: the Framingham Study. **Stroke** 1982;13:290-95
- *2. Sacco RL, Wolf PA, Bharucha NE, Meeks SL, Kannel WB, Charette LJ, McNamara PM, Palmer EP, D'Agostino R. Subarachnoid and intracerebral hemorrhage: natural history, prognosis, and precursive factors in the Framingham Study. **Neurol** 1984;34:847-54
- *3. Sacco RL, Bello JA, Traub RD, Brust JCM. Selective proprioceptive sensory loss from a thalamic lacunar stroke. **Stroke** 1987;18:1160-63.
- *4. Sacco RL, Foulkes MA, Mohr JP, Wolf PA, Hier DB, Price TR. Determinants of early recurrence of cerebral infarction: Stroke Data Bank. **Stroke** 1989;20:983-89
- *5. Sacco RL, Ellenberg JA, Mohr JP, Tatemichi TK, Wolf PA, Hier DB, Price TR. Infarction of Undetermined Cause: the NINCDS Stroke Data Bank. **Ann Neuro** 1989; 25:382-90
- *6. Sacco RL, Owen J, Mohr JP, Tatemichi. Free Protein S deficiency: a possible association with intracranial vascular occlusion. **Stroke** 1989;1657-61
- 7. Petty GW, Mohr JP, Pedley TA, Tatemichi TK, Lennihan L, Duterte DI, Sacco RL. The role of Transcranial doppler in confirming brain death: sensitivity, specificity, and suggestions for performance and interpretation. **Neurology** 1990;300-03
- 8. Petty GW, Tatemichi TK, Mohr JP, Duterte DI, Stein BM, Hilal SK, Sacco RL. Transcranial doppler changes after treatment for arteriovenous malformations. **Stroke** 1990;21:260-66
- 9. Petty GW, Tatemichi TK, Sacco RL, Owen J, Mohr JP. Fatal or severely disabling cerebral infarction during hospitalization for stroke or transient ischemic attack **J Neurol** 1990;237:306-09
- *10. Sacco RL, VanGool R, Mohr JP, Hauser WA. Non-traumatic coma: Glasgow coma score and coma etiology as predictors of two week outcome. **Arch Neurol** 1990;47:1181-1184
- 11. Chamorro AM, Sacco RL, Ciecierski K, Binder JR, Tatemichi TK, Mohr JP. Visual hemineglect and hemihallucinations in a patient with a subcortical infarction. **Neurology** 1990;40:1463-64
- *12. Chamorro AM, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Foulkes MA, Case CS, Tatemichi TK, Wolf PA, Price TR, Hier DB. Lacunar Infarction: Clinical-CT Correlations in the Stroke Data Bank, **Stroke** 1991;22:175-181
- *13. Marshall R, Sacco RL, Kreuger R, Odel JG, Mohr JP. Dissociated vertical nystagmus and internuclear ophthalmoplegia in a patient with a midbrain infarction. **Arch Neurol** 1991; 48:1304-1305
- 14. Hier DB, Foulkes MA, Swiontoniowski M, Sacco RL, Gorelick PB, Mohr JP, Price TR, Wolf PA. Stroke recurrence within two years after ischemic infarction. **Stroke** 1991;22:155-161

- *15. Sacco RL, Hauser WA, Mohr JP, Foulkes MA. One year outcome after cerebral infarction in whites, blacks, and Hispanics. **Stroke** 1991;22:305-311
- *16. Massaro AR, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Foulkes MA, Tatemichi TK, Wolf PA, Price TR, Hier DB. Clinical Discriminators between lobar and subcortical hemorrhage. **Neurol** 1991; 41:1881-1885
- *17. Sacco RL, Hauser WA, Mohr JP. Hospitalized stroke in blacks and Hispanics in northern Manhattan. **Stroke** 1991;22:1491-96
- 18. Mohr JP, Steinke W, Timsit SG, Sacco RL, Tatemichi TK. The anterior choroidal does not supply the corona radiata and lateral ventricular wall. **Stroke** 1991;22:1502-07
- *19. Timsit S, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Foulkes MA, Tatemichi TK, Wolf PA, Price TR, Hier DB. Early clinical differentiation of Atherosclerotic and Cardioembolic Infarction: Stroke Data Bank. **Stroke** 1992;23:486-491
- *20. Steinke W, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Foulkes MA, Wolf PA, Tatemichi TK, Price TR, Hier DB. Thalamic stroke: Presentation and prognosis of infarcts and hemorrhages. **Arch Neurol** 1992;49:703-710
- *21. Libman RB, Sacco RL, Shi T, Mohr JP. Spontaneous improvement in pure motor stroke: implications for clinical trials. **Neurol** 1992;42:1713-1716
- *22. Di Tullio MR, Sacco RL, Gopal AS, Mohr JP, Homma S. Patent foramen ovale as a risk factor for cryptogenic stroke. **Ann Int Medicine** 1992;117:461-465
- 23. Adams HP Jr, Bendixen B, Kappelle LJ, Biller J, Love B, Gordon DL, Marsh EE and the TOAST Investigators. Classification of subtype of acute ischemic stroke - Definitions for use in a multicenter clinical trial. **Stroke** 1993;24:35-41
- 24. Gordon DL, Bendixen BH, Adams HP Jr, Clarke W, Kappelle LJ, Woolson RF and the TOAST Investigators. Interphysician agreement in the diagnosis of subtypes of acute ischemic stroke: implications for clinical trials. **Neurology** 1993;43:1021-27.
- *25. Mayer SA, Sacco RL, Hurler-Jensen A, Shi T, Mohr JP. Free protein S deficiency in acute ischemic stroke: a case-control study. **Stroke** 1993;24:224-227
- *26. Di Tullio MR, Sacco RL, Massaro A, Venketasubramanian N, Sherman D, Hoffmann M, Mohr JP, Homma S. Transcranial Doppler with contrast injection for the detection of patent foramen ovale in stroke patients. **Int J Card Imaging** 1993;9:1-5
- *27. Timsit S, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Foulkes MA, Tatemichi TK, Price TR, Hier DB, Wolf PA. Brain infarction severity differs according to cardiac or arterial embolic source: the NINDS Stroke Data Bank. **Neurology** 1993;43:728-733
- *28. Sacco RL, Freddo L, Bello JA, Odel JG, Onesti ST, Mohr JP. Lateral medullary syndrome of Wallenberg: clinical-magnetic resonance imaging correlations. **Arch Neurol** 1993;50:609-614
- *29. Hoffmann M, Sacco RL, Chan S, Mohr JP. Non-invasive detection of vertebral artery dissection. **Stroke** 1993;24:815-819
- *30. Di Tullio MR, Sacco RL, Venketasubramanian N, Sherman D, Mohr JP, Homma S. Comparison of diagnostic techniques for the detection of patent foramen ovale in stroke patients. **Stroke** 1993;24:1020-1024

- *31. Venketasubramanian N, Sacco RL, Di Tullio MR, Sherman D, Homma S, Mohr JP. Vascular distribution of paradoxical emboli by Transcranial Doppler. **Neurology** 1993;43:1533-1535
- *32. Massaro AR, Hoffman MA, Sacco RL, Di Tullio MR, Homma S, Mohr JP. Detection of paradoxical cerebral embolism using transcranial Doppler in a patient with infarct of undetermined cause. **Cerebrovasc Dis** 1993;3:116-119
- *33. Hoffmann M, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Buda J. Cerebroappendicular embolism: simultaneous brachial plexopathy and middle cerebral artery embolism. **Neurology** 1993;43:620-621
- *34. Sacco RL, Shi T, Zamanillo MC, Kargman D. Predictors of mortality and recurrence after hospitalized cerebral infarction in an urban community: the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Neurology** 1994;44:626-634
- *35. Homma S, Di Tullio M, Sacco RL, Mihalatos D, Li Mandri GL, Mohr JP. Characteristics of patent foramen associated with cryptogenic stroke: a biplane transesophageal contrast study. **Stroke** 1994;25:582-586
36. Foulkes MA, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Hier DB, Price TR, Wolf PA. Parametric modeling of stroke recurrence. **Neuroepidemiology** 1994;13:19-27
37. Fisher M, Jonas S, Sacco RL. Prophylactic neuroprotection for cerebral ischemia. **Stroke** 1994;25:1075-1080
38. Mayer SA, Sacco RL, Shi T, Mohr JP. Neurological deterioration in noncomatose patients with supratentorial intracerebral hemorrhage. **Neurology** 1994;44:1379-1384
- *39. Sacco RL. Interactions between stroke data banks and clinical trials. **Neuroepidemiology** 1994;13:275-282
- *40. Libman RB, Sacco RL, Shi T, Correll JW, Mohr JP. Outcome after carotid endarterectomy for asymptomatic carotid stenosis. **Surg Neurol** 1994;41:443-449
- *41. Sacco RL, Kargman DE, Gu Q, Zamanillo MC. Race-ethnicity and determinants of intracranial atherosclerotic cerebral infarction: the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Stroke** 1995;26:14-20
- *42. Mast H, Thompson JLP, Lee SH, Mohr JP, Sacco RL. Hypertension and diabetes as determinants of multiple lacunar infarcts. **Stroke** 1995;26:30-33
- *43. Sacco RL, Kargman DE, Zamanillo MC. Race-ethnic differences in stroke risk factors among hospitalized patients with cerebral infarction: the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Neurology** 1995;45:659-663
- *44. Louis ED, King D, Sacco RL, Mohr JP. Upper motor neuron signs in acute stroke: prevalence, interobserver reliability, and timing of initial examination. **J Stroke Cerebrovasc Dis** 1995;5:49-55
45. Chimowitz MI, Kokkinos J, Strong J, Brown MB, Levine SR, Silliman S, Pessin MS, Weichel E, Sila CA, Furlan AJ, Kargman DE, Sacco RL, Wityk RJ, Ford G, Fayad PB, for the Warfarin-Aspirin Symptomatic Intracranial Disease Study Group. The Warfarin-Aspirin Symptomatic Intracranial Disease Study. **Neurology** 1995;45:1488-93

46. Aviv JE, Martin JH, Sacco RL, Zagar D, Garber M, Huang W, Keen MS, Blitzer A. Supraglottic and pharyngeal sensory abnormalities in stroke patients with dysphagia. **Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol** 1996;105:92-97
47. Di Tullio MR, Sacco RL, Gersony D, Nayak H, Weslow RG, Kargman DE, Homma S. Aortic atheromas and acute ischemic stroke: a transesophageal echocardiographic study in an ethnically mixed population. **Neurology** 1996; 46:1560-1566
48. International Stroke Trial Pilot Study Collaborative Group. Study design of the International Stroke Trial (IST), baseline data, and outcome in 984 randomised patients in the pilot study. **J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry** 1996;60:371-376
49. Ravalli S, LiMandri G, Di Tullio MR, Marboe CC, Boxt L, Sacco RL, Schwartz A, Homma S. Intravascular ultrasound imaging of human cerebral arteries. **J Neuroimaging** 1996; 6:71-5
50. Hoffmann M, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Tatemichi TK. Higher cortical function deficits among acute stroke patients: the Stroke Data Bank experience. **J Stroke Cerebrovasc Dis** 1997;6:114-120
51. The WARSS, APASS, PICSS, and HAS Study Groups. The feasibility of a collaborative double-blind study using an anticoagulant: the Warfarin-Aspirin Recurrent Stroke Study (WARSS), the Antiphospholipid Antibodies and Stroke Study (APASS), the Patent Foramen Ovale in Cryptogenic Stroke Study (PICSS), and the Hemostatic System Activation Study (HAS). **Cerebrovasc Dis** 1997;7:100-112
- *52. Sacco RL, Roberts JK, Boden-Albala B, Gu Q, Lin IF, Kargman DE, Berglund L, Hauser WA, Shea S, Paik M. Race-Ethnicity and Determinants of Carotid Atherosclerosis in a Multi-Ethnic Population: The Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Stroke** 1997;28:929-935
- *53. Gan R, Sacco RL, Gu Q, Kargman D, Roberts J, Boden-Albala B. Lacunes, Lacunar Syndromes, and the Lacunar Hypothesis: The Northern Manhattan Experience. **Neurology** 1997;48:1204-1211
54. MacGowan DJL, Mohr JP, Sacco RL, Lazar RM, Clark C, Janal M, Wharton R. Central pain of the Dejerine-Roussy type is a frequent complication of lateral medullary infarction: a clinical and MRI study of 52 patients. **Neurology** 1997;49:120-125
55. Koennecke HC, Mast H, Trocio SS, Sacco RL, Thompson JLP, Mohr JP. Microemboli in patients with vertebrobasilar ischemia - association with vertebrobasilar and cardiac lesions. **Stroke** 1997;28:593-596.
56. Aviv JE, Sacco RL, Thomson J, Tandon R, Diamond B, Martin JH, Close LG. Silent laryngopharyngeal sensory deficits after stroke. **Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol** 1997;106:87-93
57. International Stroke Trial Collaborative Group. The International Stroke Trial (IST): a randomized trial of aspirin, subcutaneous heparin, both, or neither among 19435 patients with acute ischaemic stroke. **Lancet** 1997;349:1569-1581
- *58. Sacco RL, Benjamin EJ, Broderick JP, Dyken M, Easton JD, Feinberg WM, Goldstein LB, Gorelick PB, Howard G, Kittner SJ, Manolio TA, Whisnant JP, Wolf PA. Risk Factors Panel - American Heart Association Prevention Conference IV. **Stroke** 1997;28:1507-1517
59. Aviv JE, Sacco RL, Mohr JP, Thomson JLP, Levin B, Sunshine S, Thompson J, Close LG. Laryngopharyngeal sensory testing with modified barium swallow as predictors of aspiration pneumonia after stroke. **Laryngoscope** 1997;107:1254-1260

60. Homma S, Di Tullio MR, Sacco RL, Sciacca RR, Smith C, Mohr JP. Surgical closure of patent foramen ovale in cryptogenic stroke patients. **Stroke** 1997;28:2376-2381
61. Roberts JK, Omarali I, Di Tullio M, Sciacca R, Sacco RL, Homma S. Valvular strands and cerebral ischemia. **Stroke** 1997;28:2185-2188
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153. Halim A, Labovitz DL, Sacco RL. The incidence and 30-day case-fatality rate of Subarachnoid hemorrhage in a multiethnic population: the northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Neurology** 2000;54:A460.
154. Boden-Albala B, Evers S, Elkind M, Chen JF, Sacco RL. Blood Pressure Status One Year Post-Stroke: Findings from the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Stroke** 2001; 32:322.
155. Rundek T, Elkind M, Boden-Albala B, Humphries SE, Sacco RL. The Association of Carotid Artery Intimal-Medial Thickness and Allelic Variants of Stromelysin-1, Interleukin- and Hepatic Lipase Genes: A Pilot Study from the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Stroke** 2001; 32:336.

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157. T. Rundek, J. Pittman, S. Trocio, M.S. Elkind, B. Boden-Albala, R.L. Sacco. Carotid artery distensibility in a multi-ethnic community: A reliability study. **Cerebrovasc Dis** 2001; 11 (suppl 3) : 1-47, 18.
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159. Boden-Albala BM, Evers SK, Cheng JF, Rundek T, Elkind MS, Santiago MM, Sacco RL. Stroke Outcomes after Stroke: Findings from the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Stroke** 2002;33:352.
160. Rundek T, Elkind MS, Pittman J, Wright CB, Suk SH, Kaplan ED, Boden-Albala B, Sacco RL. Carotid Artery Diameter and Stiffness in a Population of Elderly Women and Men: The Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Stroke** 2002;33:370.
161. Kaplan ED, Elkind MS, Rundek T, Wright CB, Boden-Albala, Sacco RL.. Blood Levels of Vitamin B12 and Folate are associated with Carotid Artery Plaque Thickness: The Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. **Stroke** 2002;33:390
162. Rundek T, Elkind MS, Pittman JG, Wright CB, Boden-Albala B, Kaplan ED, Sacco RL. Carotid Artery Plaque Thickness Predicts Ischemic Stroke, Myocardial Infarction and Vascular Death: The Northern Manhattan Prospective Cohort Study, **Neurology** 2002
163. Wright CB, Rundek T, Pittman JG, Boden-Albala B, Kaplan ED, Sacco RL. A Cross-Sectional Analysis of Vascular Risk Factors and Cognitive Status in a Multiethnic Elderly Population, **Neurology** 2002
164. Schumacher HC, Rundek T, Boden-Albala B, Mohr JP, Sacco RL. Predictors of Needing Help for Basic ADL Functions at 6 Months Following Acute Ischemic Stroke: The Northern Manhattan Stroke Study, **Neurology** 2002
165. Kaplan ED, Pittman JG, Elkind MS, Boden-Albala B, Wright CB, Rundek T, Stabler SP, Sacco RL. Homocysteine Is Associated with Increased Vascular Morbidity and Mortality: The Northern Manhattan Prospective Cohort Study, **Neurology** 2002
166. Boden-Albala B, Sacco RL, Pittman JP, Elkind MS, Rundek T, Berglund L. The Relationship between High Density Lipoprotein and Vascular Outcomes in a Multi-Ethnic Community: The Northern Manhattan Prospective Cohort Study, **Neurology** 2002
167. Elkind MS, Pittman JG, Boden-Albala B, Rundek T, Sacco RL. Moderate Alcohol Consumption Reduces Risk of Ischemic Stroke and Death: The Northern Manhattan Prospective Cohort Study, **Neurology** 2002

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

- Epidemiological Assessment of Survival and Recurrence Following Stroke: The Framingham Study. National Student Research Forum. Galveston, TX, April, 1981.
- Early Recurrence of Ischemic Infarct: The NINCDS Stroke Data Bank. 11th International Joint Conference on Stroke and Cerebral Circulation. San Francisco, CA, February, 1986.

Reclassification of Acute Stroke with Non-diagnostic CT and Angiogram: Infarction of Undetermined Cause in the NINCDS Stroke Data Bank. American Neurological Association. Boston, MA, October, 1986.

Protein S Deficiency and Intracranial Vascular Occlusion. American Neurological Association. San Francisco, CA, October, 1987.

Determinants of Early Recurrence of Cerebral Infarction: Stroke Data Bank. 13th International Joint Conference on Stroke and Cerebral Circulation. San Diego, CA, February, 1988.

Cross-Cultural Differences in Outcome after Cerebral Infarction. 14th International Joint Conference on Stroke and Cerebral Circulation. San Antonio, TX, February, 1989.

Stroke Recurrence. Neurology Grand Rounds University of Miami. Miami, FL, March, 1989.

Two week outcome of non-traumatic coma: etiology and initial Glasgow Coma score. American Academy of Neurology, Chicago, IL, April, 1989

Predictors of one year outcome in 30-day survivors of cerebral infarction. 114th Annual Meeting of the Neurological Association, New Orleans, LA, September 24-27, 1989

Ethnic Differences in Cerebral Infarction Subtype. 114th Annual Meeting of the Neurological Association, New Orleans, LA, September 24-27, 1989

Cryptogenic Cerebral Infarction. Neurology Grand Rounds University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, East Orange and New Brunswick, NJ, November 1, 1989

New Medical Therapies for Acute Cerebral Infarction. Medical Grand Rounds. Roosevelt Hospital, New York, NY, December 23, 1989

Hospitalized Cerebral Infarction in Blacks and Hispanics in Northern Manhattan. 42nd Annual meeting of the American Academy of Neurology, Miami, FL, April, 1990

What Causes Ischemic Stroke? How many are undetermined? and Calcium Channel Blockers in Ischemic Stroke? Toronto Stroke Workshop, Toronto, Canada, September 13, 1990

Recurrent stroke; Risk factors for ischemic stroke; Utilization of Neurological data bases. 14th Brazilian Congress of Neurology, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, September 22 to 27, 1990

New Medical Therapies for Acute Cerebral Infarction. Neurology Grand Rounds. Lincoln Hospital, New York, NY, April 10, 1991

Non-Hypertensive Stroke: Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. 43rd Annual meeting of the American Academy of Neurology, Boston, MA, April, 1991

Stroke risk factors in Hispanics with cerebral infarction: the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. 116th Annual Meeting of the American Neurological Association, Seattle, WA, October, 1991

Stroke Recurrence Determinants. Neurology Grand Rounds, Saint Vincents Hospital Center, New York, NY, February, 1992.

New Medical Therapies for Prevention of Cerebral Infarction. Medical Grand Rounds. Beth Israel Hospital, New York, NY, February 20, 1992

Epidemiology of Stroke. Management of Cerebral Vascular Disease Course. New York, N.Y. March 20-21, 1992

Diagnosis and Management of Non-Atherosclerotic Vasculopathies. 44th Annual Meeting of the American Academy Cerebrovascular Disease Course. San Diego, CA, May 3, 1992

Multiple Risk Factors as a Determinant of Stroke Recurrence: The Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. 44th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Neurology. San Diego, CA, May 3-9, 1992

Predictors of Patent Foramen Ovale in Young Stroke Patients. 44th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Neurology. San Diego, CA, May 3-9, 1992

Cardiac and Transcardiac Sources of Embolic Stroke. Stroke World Congress, International Stroke Society. Stroke Diagnosis and Treatment Course. Washington, DC, Sept 08-12, 1992.

Predictors of Stroke Recurrence. Stroke World Congress, International Stroke Society. Stroke Diagnosis and Treatment Course. Washington, DC, September 08-12, 1992.

Antithrombotic and Antiplatelet Therapy in the Prevention of Stroke. Prevention of Stroke. UMDNJ-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, New Brunswick, NJ, Sept 30, 1992.

Ethanol Abuse as a Determinant of Stroke Recurrence: Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. 45th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Neurology, New York, NY, April 25-May 1, 1993

Standard Drug Therapies: Aspirin, Warfarin. 45th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Neurology, Clinical Trials: Ways to Reduce Stroke Risk - Do they really work? New York, NY, April 25-May 1, 1993

Interactions of Stroke Data Banks and Clinical Trials. Challenging Issues in Stroke Data Bank Research. Pre-Congress Satellite Workshop, Geneva, Switzerland, May 12, 1993

Predictors of Mortality and Recurrence after Cerebral Infarction. 2nd International Conference on Stroke, Geneva, Switzerland, May 12-15, 1993

Risk Factors and Outcomes for Ischemic Stroke. 2nd International IBC Symposium. Recent Advances in the Diagnosis, Prevention and Treatment of Ischemic Stroke. Philadelphia, PA, July 14-15, 1993

Determinants of Intracranial Atherosclerotic Stroke: the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. 19th International Joint Conference on Stroke and Cerebral Circulation. San Diego, CA, February, 1994

Inadequate Self-Modification of Stroke Risk Factors: The Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. 46th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Neurology, Washington, D.C., May 1-7, 1994

Prevention of Ischemic Stroke. Annual Meeting of the Florida Association for the Study of Headache, West Palm Beach, FL, May 14, 1994

New Therapies for the Prevention of Ischemic Stroke. Annual Meeting of the Western NY Society for the Long-term Care of Stroke, Buffalo, NY, May 25, 1994

The Role of Antiplatelets and Anticoagulants in Stroke Prevention. National Medical Association, Orlando, FL, July 27, 1994

Threatened Stroke: Spotlight on Prevention. American Academy of Family Practitioners, Satellite Symposium, Boston, MA, September 21, 1994

The Heart as a Source of Embolism. Cardiology Autumn Workshops & Seminars. Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, New York, NY, September 24, 1994

Risk Factor Modification in Clinical Trials for Ischemic Stroke Prevention. New Strategies to Prevent Neural Damage from Ischemic Stroke, Boston, MA, October 27-28, 1994

New Treatment Options for Ischemic Stroke. Risk Factors and Stroke Prevention. University of Puerto Rico Grand Rounds, San Juan, PR, April 5-6, 1995

Prevention of Ischemic Stroke: Update '95. Annual Meeting of the Florida Association for the Study of Headache, West Palm Beach, FL, May 18, 1995

Stroke Prevention. Brooklyn Neurological Association. Brooklyn, NY, May 23, 1995

Cardiac Explanations for Cryptogenic Stroke. Third International Conference on Stroke: Heart and Brain. Prague, Czech Republic, October 18-21, 1995

Stroke Classification and Type-specific Antithrombotic Therapy. Platelets 1995: Vascular Risk, Problems and Solutions, Università degli Studi, Milan, Italy, November 17, 1995

Stroke Prevention: Epidemiological Issues. Stroke - Second Hudson Valley Conference. Westchester County Medical Center, Valhalla, NY, November 29, 1995

New Risk Factors and Treatments for Ischemic Stroke. Northshore Medical Center. December 8, 1995

Management of Acute Ischemic Stroke. Northwest Covenant Medical Center. Denville, New Jersey. February 06, 1996

New Risk Factors for Ischemic Stroke: Insights from the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. Neurology Grand Rounds, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, February 21, 1996

New Risk Factors and Treatments for Ischemic Stroke. Neurology Grand Rounds, Long Island Jewish Medical Center, March 20, 1996

Lipid as a Stroke Risk Factor. Taiwan Annual National Neurological Meeting, April 13, 1996
New Risk Factors for Stroke, National Taiwan Hospital, April 15, 1996 and Veterans Hospital, April 15, 1996

New Treatments for the Prevention of Ischemic Stroke. Sarasota Memorial Hospital, May 10, 1996

Hypertension and the Risk of Brain Attack. Eleventh Annual Meeting of the American Society of Hypertension, New York, NY, May 16, 1996

Pathophysiology and Treatment of Stroke, Update in Internal Medicine, New York, NY, August 05, 1996

Interactions between Data Banks and Clinical Trials, Health Care Delivery in Acute Stroke: Structure and Cost Containment Course, at Joint 3rd World Stroke Congress and 5th European Stroke Conference, Munich, Germany, September 1-5, 1996

Risk Factors, Subtypes and Outcomes for Ischemic Stroke. Advances in Stroke Management, Aspen, Colorado, September 27-October 01, 1996

New Treatments in the Prevention and Reversal of Ischemic Stroke. Riverview Medical Center, Redbank, New Jersey, October 23, 1996

New Cardiac Explanations of Cryptogenic Stroke. Boston Stroke Society, Boston, MA, November 6, 1996

Epidemiology of Stroke: Insights from the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. Neurology Grand Rounds, Massachusetts General Hospital, November 7, 1996

Epidemiology of Stroke: Role of Racial and Ethnic Differences, Cardiovascular Seminar of the Council on Stroke and Kidney Disease, American Heart Association, 69th Scientific Session, New Orleans, LA, November 11-13, 1996

Modification of Risk Factors in the Prevention of Stroke. Neurosurgery NYC 1996, 20th Annual Post-Graduate Course, New York City, December 9-11, 1996

Prevention and Treatment of Ischemic Stroke: Antiplatelets and Anticoagulants and Treatment of Acute Cardiovascular Events - Ischemic Stroke. Third Symposium of Cardiology of Sao Paulo: Thrombosis, Thrombolytics, Anticoagulants and Antiplatelet Agents, Sao Paulo, Brazil, February 28-March 01, 1997

New Cardiac Risk Factors for Ischemic Stroke, University of Sao Paulo, Department of Neurology, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March 03, 1997

Stroke Prevention: Evidence from Secondary Prevention Studies. Clinical Epidemiology and Stroke Prevention Course. Meeting of the European Federation of Neurological Societies, Prague, Czech Republic, June 4-8, 1997

The Northern Manhattan Stroke Project: Insights Regarding Stroke Epidemiology. Neurology Grand Rounds, Danube University, Landesnervenklinik Gugging, Vienna, Austria, June 2, 1997

Prevention of Ischemic Stroke. The Rodney Bell Lecture in Cerebrovascular Disease, Jefferson Medical School, Philadelphia, PA, November 7, 1997

Stroke Prevention in 1997: Recognition and Modification, The Tenth Annual Joseph A. Provenzano Lecture Award, Fairfax Medical Center, Fairfax, Virginia, December 16, 1997

Stroke Therapy - The Year in Review, New Concepts in Stroke Prevention. Satellite Symposium at the AHA 23rd International Joint Conference on Stroke and Cerebral Circulation, Orlando, Florida, February 7, 1998

Modification of Stroke Risk Factors. 4th International Conference on Stroke and 1st Conference of the Mediterranean Stroke Society. Marrakech, Morocco, March 4-7, 1998

Risk of Stroke in Various Ethnic Groups and Women. Stroke Prevention and Management: New and Emerging Approaches. The National Hypertension Association and The National Stroke Association. New York, NY, March 12, 1998

Risk Factors for Stroke. Department of Neurology, Reykjavik, Iceland, March 22-24, 1998

Research in the Detection and Modification of Risk Factors for the Prevention of Ischemic Stroke. The 21st Princeton Conference. St. Louis, Missouri, May 7-10, 1998

Stroke Prevention - Focus on Cholesterol. The 38th Annual Turkish Neurology Congress, Bogazici, Turkey, September 25, 1998

Outcomes after stroke and stroke subtypes. Advances in Stroke Management - Third Annual Meeting. Crete, Greece, October 3-4, 1998

Secondary Prevention of Stroke - an American Perspective. The Spanish National Neurological Society. Barcelona, Spain, December 15-17, 1998

New Antiplatelet Therapy for Stroke Prevention. Puerto Rico Neurological Society. San Juan, Puerto Rico, February 20, 1999

Stroke Risk Factors: Focus on Hypercholesterolemia. Hong Kong Neurological Society. Hong Kong, China, March 10-12, 1999

New Cardiac Risk Factors for Ischemic Stroke: PFO, Atrial Septal Aneurysm and Aortic Arch Atheroma, Medical College of Georgia Visiting Professor, Department of Neurology, Augusta, Georgia, March 18, 1999

Is Cholesterol a Risk factor for Stroke? Satellite Symposium, European Stroke Conference, Venice, Italy, April 8, 1999

New Risk Factors for Stroke. Fourth Annual Advances in Stroke Management. Sardinia, Italy, September 25-26, 1999

Stroke Risk Factors. Southern Medical Association. Birmingham, AL, October 7, 1999.

Stroke Prevention in the Next Millenium. Bay Area Stroke Society, Palo Alto, CA, December 9, 1999

TIA as a Risk Factor. TIA Summit, Telluride, CO, January 14, 2000.

Stroke Epidemiology. AHA Stroke Conference Satellite Meeting - Year in Review. New Orleans, LA, February 12, 2000

Stroke Prevention in the Next Millenium. Philadelphia Neurological Society, Philadelphia, PA, February 23, 2000

Academic Perspectives in the Design of Acute Stroke Trials. Stroke Trials Academic Industry Research Conference, Palo Alto, CA, March 9-10, 2000

Stroke Epidemiology and Prevention. Neuroepidemiology Course. Erice, Sicily, Italy, March 16, 2000

Stroke Prevention Course for Stroke Fellows. Course Director. San Juan, PR, April 7-9, 2000

Stroke Prevention and Management: New and Emerging Approaches for the Millennium. National Hypertension Association and National Stroke Association Seminar. New York, NY, May 15-16, 2000

Stroke in New York City. Stroke Symposium 2000. NY Hospital Medical Center of Queens and the AHA. NY, NY, October 20, 2000

Stroke Risk Factors. Stroke Fellows Forum. Palm Beach, FL, October 25-26, 2000

Stroke Prevention. New Jersey Neurological Society. West Orange, NJ, January 10, 2001

New Approaches to Stroke Prevention. Montefiore Medical Center Neurology Grand Rounds, January 24, 2001

Stroke Risk factors – the Year in Review, Satellite Symposium at the AHA Stroke Meeting. Ft. Lauderdale, FL, February 14, 2001

Risk Factors for Stroke: Current Concepts; Risk factors for Stroke: Lifestyle Factors. Heart & Brain. 5th International Conference on Stroke and 2nd Conference of the Mediterranean Stroke Society. Istanbul, Turkey, March 21-24, 2001

Stroke Prevention. Visiting Professor at Hahneman Medical College. Philadelphia, PA, April 18, 2001.

New Approaches to Stroke Prevention. Westchester Medical Center Medical Grand Rounds, June 6, 2001

Reducing the risk of Stroke in Diabetes: What Have we Learned that's new. Metabolic Syndrome and Type 2 Diabetes – The Need to Reduce Cardiovascular Events. Satellite Symposium at the American Diabetes Association, June 21, 2001

Update on Stroke Prevention. University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, September 27-28, 2001

Stroke in NYC. Spanish Medical Society, NY, NY, October 8, 2001

Stroke: Who's at Risk? Symposium on Stroke in Women. The Society for Women's Health Research and The Hazel K. Goddess Fund for Stroke Research in Women, Washington, DC, October 23, 2001

Management of Carotid Stenosis. Westchester Neurological Society. Mt Kisco, NY, November 12, 2001

Stroke Prevention: Insights from the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study. Neurology Grand Rounds, Yale University, New Haven, CT, November 20, 2001

New Insights on Stroke Prevention. Neurology Grand Rounds, Long Island Jewish Medical Center, NY, NY, November 28, 2001

Stroke Update. International Update on Neurology and Neurosurgery. Columbia University, NY, NY, November 30, 2001

Stroke Prevention: Latest Update. Stroke Symposium. Indianapolis, IN, December 14, 2001

Stroke Prevention in 2001. Medical Grand Rounds, St Vincents Medical Center, December 21, 2001

Stroke Risk Factors. Stroke Fellowship Forum. Phoenix, AZ, January 18, 2002

New Insights on Stroke Prevention. Neurology Grand Rounds, NJ Neurological Institute, Edison, NJ, January 23, 2002

Update on Stroke Risk Factors. Stroke Speakers Training Program. Aventura, FL, January 25, 2002

Stroke Risk factors – the Year in Review, Satellite Symposium at the AHA Stroke Meeting. San Antonio, TX, February 9, 2002

Stroke in Minorities. AHA Symposium at the AHA Scientific Sessions 2002, Chicago, IL, November 17-20, 2002

Update: Risk and Prevention of Stroke in Women. American Stroke Association 28th International Stroke Conference. Phoenix, Arizona, February 13-15, 2003

Lipids and other Emerging Risk Factors. 6th International Conference on Stroke and the 3rd Conference of the Mediterranean Stroke Society. Monte Carlo, Monaco, March 12-15, 2003

Carotid Endarterectomy vs Stenting. Plenary Discussant, Contemporary Clinical Issues, 55th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Neurology, Honolulu, Hawaii, March 29-April 5, 2003

Press Releases

Strokes Hit African-Americans Harder, AHA News Release, December 16, 1991

Patent Foramen Ovale and Stroke, National Medical Association News, March/April 1992

Stroke in Blacks and Hispanics, CBS Radio, December, 1992

Alcohol May be a Risk Factor for Stroke Recurrence, AAN News Release, April 27, 1993

Stroke in the Young, CBS News, November 25, 1993

Non-compliance, CBS Evening News, November 28, 1993

Risk Factors for Stroke, NY 1 News, February 10, 1994

Near Death Experience, American Journal, February 15, 1994

Stroke in the Young, Channel 5 Evening News, March 18, 1994

Diabetes, High Cholesterol More Important than Race in Determining Risk of Stroke, AHA News Release, February 18, 1994

Educational Programs Needed to Reduce Stroke Recurrence, AAN News Release, May 5, 1994

Gender Differences in Brain Function, Channel 2 Evening News, March 14, 1995

Stroke, Channel 9 News, June 7, 1995

Stroke, Ask the Experts, Channel 2 News, February 7, 1996

Physical Activity and Stroke, AAN News Release, February 9, 1996

Stroke and Milk Consumption, WABC Channel 7 News, May 6, 1996

Stroke is an Emergency, Newsworthy, October 26-29, 1996

Acute Stroke Therapies. NBC News, December 12, 1996

Stroke, Health Update, Fox News, February 1, 1997

Alcohol and Stroke Risk, AHA News Release, February 7, 1997

NSA Public Stroke Prevention Guidelines, March 12, 1998

Neuroprotection, NBC News, April 21, 1998

Alcohol and Stroke, JAMA, January 6, 1999

Stroke Prevention, NBC Today Show, October 6, 1999

Stroke Media Tour, May 2002

Stroke, Fox5 News, May 14, 2002

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